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EXAMINER

TRAN, T

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2161

DATE MAILED: 03/13/01

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/487,354

Applicant(s)

Alon Nachom

Examiner

Tongoc Tran

Group Art Unit

2161



☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on Dec 18, 2001

☒ This action is **FINAL**.

☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, **prosecution as to the merits is closed** in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 35 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Disposition of Claim

☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.

Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.

☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

Application Papers

☐ See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed on _____ is ☐ approved ☐ disapproved.

☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).

☐ All ☐ Some* ☒ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been received.

☐ received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) _____.

☐ received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

*Certified copies not received: _____

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).

Attachment(s)

☐ Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s). _____

☐ Interview Summary, PTO-413

☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948

☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

— SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES —

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DETAILED ACTION

1. This Office Action is in response to Applicant's amendment filed on 12/8/2000. Claims 1, 10, 17-18 are amended. Claims 1-20 are presented for examination.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

3. Claims 5-9, 12-15, 18-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ronen et al. (hereinafter Ronen) (U.S. Patent No. 5,905,736).

Regarding to **claim 1**, Ronen discloses a communications enhancement means for providing information regarding a related subject matter from an alternate source, comprising:

a client communicating with at least a server (see Fig. 2, item 209, 210, a server is inherently required to perform product or service request from the client over the Internet);

at least a first source and a second source located on said server (see Fig. 2, item 210 and 217, first source-IAP, second source, ISP);

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a communication means between said first source and said second source (see Fig. 1, item 105); and

a display component allowing the transfer of information between said first source and said second source (see Fig. 2, item 217 and 227), the display component is inherently in order for the user to response to the received response.

Ronen does not explicitly discloses the related subject matter from the alternate source is determined from the interaction of the client with said first source and is autonomously provided thereto.

However, However, Office Notice is taken that it is old and well known in business transaction for providing customer additional sales services along with product sales (i.e. warrenty or insurance provided by different company, approval from said client (interaction with client) is required in order to charge the client the additional product or service sales). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to implement said services or product to consumer for additional sales.

Furthermore, Official Notice is taken that transferring information to user from autonomous source is old and well known.

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to implement the related subject matter from alternate source of Jacobi and keeping the information autonomously to client to Rosen's internet selling system for the benefit

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of providing buyer what they needs and keep the seller atonomously before sells transaction takes place.

Regarding to **claim 2**, Ronen discloses the invention of claim 1, wherein said display component is a browser (see Fig. 2, item 204).

Regarding to **claim 3**, Ronen discloses the invention of claim 1, wherein said communication means is a request sent from said first source to said second source requesting said second source to provide information to said client of said first source (see Fig. 1, item 105 and Fig. 2, items 209, 210, 216).

Regarding to **claim 4**, Ronen discloses the invention of claim 3, wherein said request is adapted by said first source to relate to an interaction of said client with said first source and said information provided by said second source is related thereto (see Fig. 2, items 209, 210, 216 AMD 217).

Regarding to **claim 10**, Ronen disclose an Internet system for generating an order, comprising:

at least a server (see Fig. 2, item 209, 210, a server is inherently required to perform product or service request from the client over the Internet);

at least a first source communicating with a second source through the use of said server (see Fig. 2, item 210 and 217, first source-IAP, second source, ISP);

at least a client conducting an interaction with said first source (see Fig. 2, items 209 and 210) ; and

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a display component allowing the furnishing of information between said first source and said second source that is comprehensible to said client (see Fig. 2, item 217 and 227), the display component is inherently in order for the user to response to the received response).

Ronen does not explicitly discloses whereby the interaction of said client with said first source determine the information furnished by said second source without requiring a specific client request.

However, Office Notice is taken that it is old and well known in business transaction for providing customer additional sales services along with product sales (i.e. warranty or insurance provided by different company). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to implement said services or product to consumer for additional sales.

Regarding to **claim 11**, the claimed invention is similar to claim 2 and therefore the same rejection applied.

Regarding to **claim 17**, Ronen discloses the Internet system of claim 10 wherein said first source is a first web page at a first IP address and said second source has a second IP address (Fig. 1, 104, 107).

Regarding to **claim 5**, Ronen discloses the invention of claim 4. Ronen does not discloses said system wherein said interaction of said client with said first source is the purchase of an item therefrom.

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However, Official Notice is taken that many IAP provides products and services sales from their web sites. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to includes product or services sales at the IAP site with Ronen's feature of IAP referring clients to ISP for product information and sales.

Regarding to **claim 6**, Ronen in view of the Examiner's Official Notice discloses the invention of claim 5, wherein at least an actuation means is included with said information transferred from said second source (see col. 8, lines 1-7).

Regarding to **claim 7**, Ronen in view of the Examiner's Official Notice discloses the invention of claim 6, wherein upon actuation means by said client a set of data is transferred from said first source to said second source in a secure fashion (see Fig. 2, lines 209, 210, 216, 217, 227, a set of data can be interpret as another user request after user wants more chargeable ISP service).

Regarding to **claim 8**, Ronen in view of the Examiner's Official Notice discloses the invention of claim 7. Ronen does not discloses said system wherein a payment means, a delivery means, and a client identifying means are at least included in said data.

However, Official Notice is taken that means for transferring billing information from one source to another in a secure factor is old and well known in the art (i.e. encrypted file). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine the Ronen's central billing with the Examiner's Official Notice by giving client an option to pay direction to the second source by having the IAP transfer client's pre-established billing

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information such as payment means, delivery means and client identifying means to the ISP when the client decides to make purchase from the ISP.

Regarding to **claim 9**, Ronen in view of the Examine's Official Notice discloses the invention of claim 8. Ronen does not discloses said system wherein a second display component is presented by said second source requesting at least entry of said payment means, said delivery means, and said client identifying means, if said data is insufficiently received by said second source.

However, Official Notice is taken that it is old and well known that billing information have to be satisfied before a sales transaction can be completed. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include the feature of presenting to client the request of filling out billing information if such information was not completely received in order to complete the sales transaction.

Regarding to **claim 12**, the claimed invention is similar to claim 5 and therefore the same rejection applied. It is inherent that client provides a plurality of personal information to seller in order to complete an online sales transaction.

Regarding to **claim 13**, Ronen discloses the Internet system of claim 12, wherein said first source sends a request to said second source for said second source to provide at least a packet of data having a plurality of products and services information (see Fig. 2, items 209, 210 and 216).

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Regarding to **claim 14**, Ronen discloses the Internet system of claim 13, wherein a second display means presents said packet of data to said client, and said second display means has a first actuation means to request additional information, a second actuation means to accept an item from said second source, and a third actuation means to decline said item from said second source (see col. 8, lines 1-12).

Regarding to **claim 15**, Ronen discloses the Internet system of claim 14. Ronen does not disclose said system wherein upon activation of said second actuation means said plurality of personal information is transmitted from said first source to said second source.

However, Official Notice is taken transmitting encrypted information over the Internet is old and well known in the art. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include the Examiner's Official Notice to transferring personal information of said user from first source to said second source when the client decided to make the purchase from the second source to Ronen's central billing by giving the client a choice to be billed by the second source instead of the central bill but without repeating the billing information to each ISP whenever client makes a purposes.

Regarding to **claim 18**, Ronen discloses a method for ordering an item using a computer network, the method comprising:

providing personal information of a user to a first source to finalize a purchase transaction (see Fig. 3, item 206 and 207), personal information is inherently required when providing billing information for Internet purchases)

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Ronen does not explicitly disclose the purchase transaction is on said first source.

However, Official Notice is taken that many IAP provides products and services sales from their web sites. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include product or services sales at the IAP site with Ronen's feature of IAP referring clients to ISP for product information and sales.

Ronen further discloses displaying information identifying the item that is related to the subject of the purchase transaction and displaying an assenting actuation means to purchase the item (see col. 8, lines 1-7).

Ronen further does not disclose:

issuing a request to a second source for an item that is related to a subject of the purchase transaction.

However, Official Notice is taken that product suggestion that relate to purchased product is old and well known in the art (i.e. Amazon.com's site on related product suggestion to its customer after purchases). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide client the related product that is similar to the one the client purchases for generating more sales.

Furthermore, it is common practice in wholesales business or distributor to suggest additional product to its customer and order from the suppliers when customer agrees to the sales. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made

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to use the recommending system of suggesting related product to the user and request the information from the source for additional sales.

Ronen does not disclose transferring personal information of said user from said first source to said second source in a secure fashion upon assent of the user to purchase said item.

However, Official Notice is taken transmitting encrypted information over the Internet is old and well known in the art. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include the Examiner's Official Notice to transferring personal information of said user from first source to said second source when the client decided to make the purchase from the second source to Ronen's central billing by giving the client a choice to be billed by the second source instead of the central bill but without repeating the billing information to each ISP whenever client makes a purchase.

Regarding to **claim 19**, Ronen in view of the Examiner's Official Notice discloses the method of claim 18, wherein said request is issued to said second source and said second source providing a display with information regarding the item (see Fig. 2, item 210 and 216 and 217).

6. Claim 16 and 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ronen et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,905,736) in view of the Examiner's Official Notice as applied to claim 12 and 18 above, and further in view of Dworkin (U.S. Patent No. 4,992,940).

Regarding to **claim 16**, Ronen discloses the Internet system of claim 12. Ronen does not disclose said system wherein a database that has previously stored information from said second

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source communicates with said first source to provide a related item to said client on said first source, and upon acceptance of said related item by said client, a transfer of said personal information from said first source to said second source.

However, Dworkin discloses a database that has previously stored information from said second source communicates with said first source to provide a related item to said client on said first source (see col. 1, lines 63-68 and col. 2, lines 12-16).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Ronen's first source routing client's request to second source and Dworkin's database that has previously stored information from said second source communicates with said first source in order to enhance the system so that it enables first source to search for product information according to client's request directly from a database instead of routing the request to the second source to perform the search to save time and network resource.

Regarding to **claim 20**, Ronen discloses the method of claim 18. Ronen does not discloses a method wherein said request is issued to a database communicating with said first source, and previously recording information from said second source on said database, and presenting a display with information regarding the item to said user.

However, Dworkin discloses a request is issued to a database communicating with said first source and previously recording information from said second source on said database and presenting a display with information regarding the item to said user (see col. 1, lines 63-68 and col. 2, lines 12-16).

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Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to combine Ronen's first source routing the request to second source and Dworkin's first source that search for product information according to client's request from a database that previously recording information from said second source and present it to client for the benefit of enhancing the system so that the first source can directly search for the requested product instead of forwarding the request to the second source to save time and network resource.

Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments with respect to the amended claims have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection. The amended claims have been incorporated in the rejected claims above.

Conclusion

5. Claims 1-20 are rejected.

6. **Any response to this action should be mailed to:**

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231

or faxed to:

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(703) 305-9051, (for formal communications intended for entry)

Or:

(703) 305-0040, (for informal or draft communications, please label
"PROPOSED" or "DRAFT")

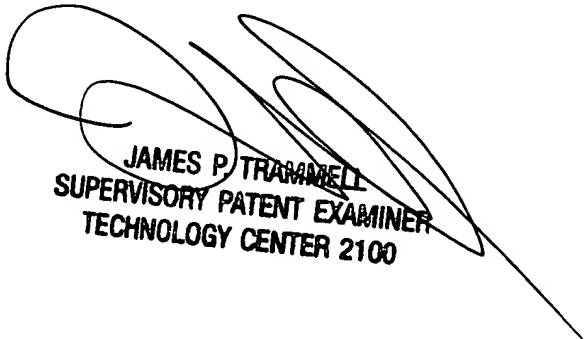
Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park II, 2021
Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA., Sixth Floor (Receptionist).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tongoc Tran, whose telephone number is (703) 305-8967 and whose e-mail address is Tongoc.Tran@uspto.gov. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 8:30 AM to 5:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, James Trammell, can be reached at (703) 305-9768. The fax phone number for this Art Unit is (703) 305-0040.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-3900.

TT
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